



City of Phoenix

PUBLIC RECORDS
Released pursuant to
A.R.S. 39-121, Et. Seq.

To: Jeri L. Williams
Police Chief

Date: February 15, 2021

From: Shane Disotell, Commander
Professional Standards Bureau

Subject: **INTERNAL INVESTIGATION – PSB20-0070**

Internal Investigators:

Lieutenant Lois Weiss (Investigative Review)
Sergeant Hector Gamez (Primary Investigator)
Sergeant Jennifer McCann (Secondary Investigator)

Allegation #1:

On February 15, 2020, Officer Tyler Luna falsely arrested Mr. Aaron Jackson while at the Quik Trip located at 4075 South 32nd Street, in Phoenix, AZ.

Findings:

Sustained

Allegation #2:

On February 15, 2020, Officer Tyler Luna used excessive force during the arrest of Mr. Aaron Jackson.

Findings:

Unfounded

Allegation #3

On February 15, 2020, Officer Cody Baker falsely arrested Mr. Aaron Jackson while at the Quik Trip located at 4075 South 32nd Street, in Phoenix, AZ.

Findings:

Unfounded

Allegation #4

On February 15, Officer Cody Baker used excessive force during the arrest of Mr. Aaron Jackson.

Findings:

Unfounded

Allegation #5

On February 15, 2020, Officer Cody Baker provided a false verbal report to his supervisor.

Findings:

Unfounded

Allegation #6 On February 15, 2020, Officer Cody Baker submitted a criminal/internal investigation/report with false information.

Findings: Unfounded

Employee/s Involved: Officer Cody Baker #10212
South Mountain Precinct

Employee/s Involved: Officer Tyler Luna #10264
South Mountain Precinct

Complainant: Mr. Aaron Jackson

Attachments: See Attachments Section

SUMMARY OF INVESTIGATION:

On February 15, 2020, Officer Tyler Luna #10212 and Officer Cody Baker #10264 were on patrol and riding as a two-man unit. Officers Luna and Baker were around 3200 East Wood Street when they saw Mr. Aaron Jackson in the Quik Trip (QT) parking lot located at 4075 South 32nd Street, in Phoenix, AZ. Based on Mr. Jackson's actions, behaviors, and dress, Officers Luna and Baker believed Mr. Jackson was committing or about to commit the crimes of trespass in the 2nd degree, soliciting prostitution, and/or selling or purchasing drugs.

Mr. Jackson was contacted and refused to provide his name. Officer Baker entered the store to contact QT personnel when Mr. Jackson tried to leave the property. Officer Luna detained Mr. Jackson and a struggle ensued. Mr. Jackson was touch tased and taken into custody. Mr. Jackson suffered a minor injury and was later booked into jail for trespass in the

2nd degree, refusing to provide a truthful name, and resisting arrest. The Tactical Training Detail (TTD) reviewed the incident and determined the force used by the officers was within policy.

The allegation that Officer Luna falsely arrested Mr. Jackson is sustained. The allegation that Officer Luna used excessive force during the arrest is unfounded. The allegations against Officer Baker for falsely arresting Mr. Jackson, using excessive force during the arrest, providing a false verbal report, and submitting a criminal/internal report with false information are unfounded.

DETAILS OF INVESTIGATION:

On February 15, 2020, Officer Luna and Officer Baker conducted a consensual stop at the QT and when asked, Mr. Jackson refused to provide the officers his name. Mr. Jackson told the officers he had not committed a crime and had not been asked to leave by QT employees. Mr. Jackson was in the parking lot flirting with two females who had exited the store. Officer Baker entered the store to contact an employee; however, before contacting anyone, Mr. Jackson was seen walking away from Officer Luna. Officer Baker exited to hear Officer Luna tell Mr. Jackson he was under investigative detention. Officer Luna removed a backpack from Mr. Jackson and then grabbed one of his hands. Officer Baker reacted and helped with grabbing the other hand. Mr. Jackson tensed up and was taken to the ground.

PSB investigators reviewed the Body-Worn Camera (BWC) footage captured by Officer Baker and Officer Luna. The videos confirmed Mr. Jackson was contacted outside the doors of the QT. Mr. Jackson was asked and refused to provide his name. Mr. Jackson also tried to walk away. Officer Luna told Mr. Jackson he could not leave and to place his hands behind his back. During the struggle, Mr. Jackson refused to obey commands to stop resisting and to stop reaching into a pant pocket. BWC also captured Mr. Jackson kicking the officers during the struggle. Officer Baker touch tased Mr. Jackson and the deployment was successful. Mr. Jackson was taken into custody and then treated and released by the Phoenix Fire Department. Mr. Jackson provided two false names; however, was later positively identified. Mr. Jackson was booked for three misdemeanor crimes.

The TTD reviewed the BWC associated with this incident and determined the force used by Officers Luna and Baker was within policy. TTD also said that based on the force demonstrated by Mr. Jackson, Officers Luna and Baker could have escalated the force they used. The officers believed they had reasonable suspicion to detain Mr. Jackson for the

following crimes: trespassing, drug activity, and prostitution. The officers could not articulate the elements of the crime(s) or articulate details that would show reasonable suspicion and/or probable cause to detain or arrest Mr. Jackson.

PSB interview with Mr. Aaron Jackson

On March 25, 2020, Mr. Jackson called the Professional Standards Bureau (PSB) to ask for the names and serial numbers of the officers who arrested him months earlier. Mr. Jackson claimed he was falsely arrested, harassed, targeted, and a victim of excessive force by the arresting officers. On February 15, 2020, Mr. Jackson told PSB investigators he was at the QT trying to meet and talk to two females who exited the store. Mr. Jackson said two officers, later identified as Officer Luna and Officer Baker, were across the street before the incident.

Mr. Jackson said Officers Luna and Baker approached him as he walked away from the females and tried to enter the QT. The officers asked for his name and asked him what he was doing in the parking lot. Mr. Jackson told Officers Luna and Baker he was trying to talk to the females and refused to give the officers his name. Mr. Jackson told the offices he has not committed a crime; therefore, does not have to provide them with his name.¹

Mr. Jackson told PSB investigators one of the officers, later determined to be Officer Baker, entered the QT to determine if QT employees wanted Mr. Jackson trespass from the property. Mr. Jackson told Officer Luna he was going to leave and began to walk away. Officer Luna told Mr. Jackson he could not leave and then grabbed him and tried to place him under arrest. Mr. Jackson said Officer Baker exited the QT and assisted Officer Luna with wrestling him (Mr. Jackson) to the ground. Mr. Jackson said his face struck the ground and he suffered an injury above his right eye. As a result of the scuffle, Mr. Jackson said he also hurt his back.² While on the ground, Mr. Jackson said he was tased at least three times.

Mr. Jackson told PSB investigators the Phoenix Fire Department responded to treat him. Mr. Jackson said he was trespass from the QT, arrested, booked into jail, and later released. Mr. Jackson also said the case was dropped by the prosecutor's office.³ Mr. Jackson told PSB investigators he did not take any photographs of any injuries. Mr. Jackson also refused to answer the question as to whether or not he sought medical treatment by a physician.⁴ Mr. Jackson was told by his attorney he had six months to file a complaint against the officers, which is what prompted his call to PSB.

During the interview with Mr. Jackson, Mr. Jackson placed his mother Mrs. Tracey Hardy on the telephone. Mrs. Hardy confirmed, she and Mr. Jackson were trying to obtain information to provide to their attorney about this incident. Mrs. Hardy said the officers used excessive force, falsely arrested, targeted, harassed, tased, and injured her son.⁵

PSB interview with Sergeant Michael Hayes #8535

On February 5, 2020, Sergeant Hayes was on duty and heard Officer Luna and Officer Baker clear over the radio they had a subject in custody and were requesting the Phoenix Fire Department to evaluate a subject who had been tased.⁶ Upon arrival, Sergeant Hayes spoke with Officers Luna and Baker and was told the following: Mr. Jackson was observed talking to two unknown females next to a vehicle parked in the QT parking lot. When Officers Luna and Baker arrived, Mr. Jackson made eye contact with them and at once walked away. The females also left the area quickly. This behavior seemed odd and suspicious which led Officers Luna and Baker to contact Mr. Jackson as he tried to enter the QT.⁷

Sergeant Hayes was told Mr. Jackson refused to give his name but said he was in the parking lot flirting and talking to females. Sergeant Hayes told PSB investigators this QT generates a high volume of calls for service and officers routinely deal with subjects loitering and trespassing at the QT. Sergeant Hayes also said he was told Officer Baker entered the store and was told by a QT employee they received complaints on Mr. Jackson; however, they were too busy and had not yet called the police.⁸ Sergeant Hayes said Officer Baker was talking to QT employees when he observed Officer Luna in a physical struggle with Mr. Jackson in the parking lot. Officer Baker exited the store as Officer Luna was trying to grab Mr. Jackson's arm. Mr. Jackson continued to pull away from Officer Luna and was taken to the ground and detained.

Officer Luna reported after Officer Baker entered the QT to speak to staff, Mr. Jackson began to backpedal and walk away. Mr. Jackson began to clench his backpack and it appeared to Officer Luna that Mr. Jackson was going to run or fight. Mr. Jackson continued to pull away from Officer Luna and when Officer Baker arrived, Mr. Jackson was wrestled to the ground. Mr. Jackson ignored verbal commands to stop resisting, thrashed his body around, and refused to give up his arms and hands. Mr. Jackson was warned he would be tased but continued to resist and wrestle with officers. Officer Baker touch tased Mr. Jackson one time on the lower left part of his back which was effective. Mr. Jackson surrendered and was taken into custody.⁹

Mr. Jackson suffered a small cut above his right eye which is believed to have occurred when he wrestled with the officers on the ground. Officers did not deliver any fist strikes, kicks, or knee strikes. During the struggle, Mr. Jackson kept reaching for his right rear back pocket. A pocketknife and a piece of broken/ shard glass were found in that pocket during a search incident to arrest. The females Mr. Jackson was seen talking to were never found or contacted. Sergeant Hayes told PSB investigators that at no time while he was on scene did Mr. Jackson complain about the officers' actions, his injury, or the incident.

Sergeant Hayes reported the incident to Lieutenant Robert Knapp #6132 and completed a use of force report which was reviewed and approved by his chain of command. Before completing the use of force report, Sergeant Hayes contacted the Professional Standards Bureau (PSB) and spoke to Sergeant Eric Molenkamp #8660. Sergeant Molenkamp and Lieutenant Eric Pagone #6822 reviewed the incident and it was deemed a training issue and not a PSB matter.¹⁰ Lieutenant Bill Martin #5613 became Sergeant Hayes' supervisor soon after this incident and asked that Sergeant Hayes address this incident with his squad and remind officers on the criteria for consensual stops, stops based on reasonable suspicion, and probable cause. Sergeant Hayes addressed the issue and documented the training in the squad's monthly notes. Sergeant Hayes told PSB investigators he is trying to use his experience and knowledge to mentor his squad. Officers Luna and Baker are young officers who often ride together. As a two-man unit, they handle the calls in their beat and are proactive. Sergeant Hayes wanted to use this incident as a teaching moment and did not want to discourage his officers from being proactive. Based on the totality of the circumstances and the information he was provided, Sergeant Hayes said he was comfortable with Officers Luna and Baker arresting Mr. Jackson for trespassing, resisting arrest, and for failure to provide a truthful name. Sergeant Hayes said the officers obtained probable cause to justify the arrest and the three charges.¹¹

Sergeant Hayes told PSB investigators he did not watch Officer Baker's Body-Worn Camera (BWC) in its entirety. He was concerned with and focused on the use of force part of the incident.¹² Sergeant Hayes said if the information from the QT employee(s) that they were going to call on Mr. Jackson was not given to Officer Baker prior to officers detaining Mr. Jackson, then Mr. Jackson would have been entitled and free to leave. Without the information from the QT employee(s), the officers would have only had the authority to conduct a consent stop; reasonable suspicion and/or probable cause would not exist.¹³

Sergeant Hayes does not believe Officer Baker lied to him or provided false or misleading statements. Sergeant Hayes believes Officer Baker misinterpreted the information

that QT employees gave him and presented the information out of order. Mr. Jackson is known to loiter, trespass, and harass customers. Sergeant Hayes believes what QT employees told the officers confirmed their suspicions that Mr. Jackson was engaged in the above crimes.

PSB interview with Officer Cody Baker #10212

Officer Baker has been a patrol officer for approximately three years. He was on approximately eight months before being deployed for one year. Upon his return, he completed remedial training with a Field Training Officer (FTO) for approximately four months. For the past two and a half years, Officer Baker often rides with Officer Luna as a two-man unit. Officer Baker said he and Officer Luna have developed good working relationships with employees from various QT service stations. Officer Baker said QT relies on officers to help with keeping the property free of transients and subjects who loiter, trespass, solicit, and harass customers.¹⁴ The QT in question is approximately a quarter of a mile from a high crime area known as the "Rock Block." This area generates multiple calls for service to include shootings, prostitution, drugs, and gang activity. Officer Baker said he and Officer Luna make multiple stops at the QT during a shift and often trespass subjects off the property. Officer Baker estimated he and Officer Luna receive and respond to calls at this QT 5-10 times per week.

On February 2, 2020, Officer Baker said he and Officer Luna were riding as a two-man unit and saw Mr. Jackson speaking to two females in the QT parking lot. The females appeared to be uncomfortable and the contact by Mr. Jackson appeared to be unsolicited. Officer Baker and Officer Luna parked and contacted Mr. Jackson as he was entering the QT business. Mr. Jackson told the officers he was flirting with the females and refused to give the officers his name. Officer Baker said he told Mr. Jackson they wanted to identify him and based on the responses and lack of engagement by Mr. Jackson, Officer Baker believed Mr. Jackson had warrants and/or had been trespassed in the past.¹⁵

Officer Baker entered the store to speak to a QT employee and was in the store approximately 18-20 seconds before he observed Mr. Jackson backpedaling and walking away from Officer Luna while clenching the backpack he was carrying. Officer Baker did not contact a QT employee and exited the store to help Officer Luna. It appeared Mr. Jackson was going to run from or fight with Officer Luna.¹⁶ Officer Baker said Officer Luna grabbed Mr. Jackson's backpack and then grabbed one of his hands. Officer Luna told Mr. Jackson he was being detained and told him multiple times to put his hands behind his back. Mr. Jackson refused to

comply. When Officer Luna grabbed Mr. Jackson's hand, Officer Baker said he grabbed the other. Mr. Jackson tensed up and tried to pull away from them. Mr. Jackson was taken to the ground and he continued to disobey commands to put his hands behind his back. Mr. Jackson kicked Officer Baker who tried to control his legs while Officer Luna tried to control Mr. Jackson's upper torso.

Officer Baker said he warned Mr. Jackson if he continued, he would be tased. Mr. Jackson refused to calm down and began reaching into a rear pant pocket. Mr. Jackson ignored commands to stop reaching into his pant pocket and was touch tased by Officer Baker one time. The taser deployment was successful and Mr. Jackson was taken into custody. Mr. Jackson was also treated and released by the Phoenix Fire Department for a cut above his right eye. Officer Baker confirmed Mr. Jackson was not kicked or struck with a fist or knee.¹⁷

Officer Baker said from the time he entered the store until he exited to help Officer Luna, he was not aware of the conversation or interaction between Officer Luna and Mr. Jackson. Officer Baker reacted to help his partner who was in a physical scuffle with Mr. Jackson in the parking lot. ¹⁸ Officer Baker briefed Sergeant Hayes who responded to the scene. Officer Baker was adamant he never told Sergeant Hayes he spoke to a QT employee who told him they received complaints against Mr. Jackson and were going to call the police; however, had not because they were too busy. PSB investigators later confirmed Officer Baker told Sergeant Hayes QT employees were not going to call the police on Mr. Jackson. Mr. Jackson entered the store and it was believed he was going to shoplift; however, he left the store before any crime was seen by QT employees. A QT employee interacted with Mr. Jackson inside the store for less than 30 seconds. Mr. Jackson left to talk to two females in the parking lot.¹⁹

Officer Baker told PSB investigators based on Mr. Jackson's appearance, he appeared to be a transient and based on the totality of the circumstances, reasonable suspicion had been established to detain Mr. Jackson for the following crimes: trespassing, solicitation of prostitution, and/or the sale or possession of drugs. As PSB investigators broke down each crime, Officer Baker could not articulate the elements of the crime(s) or articulate details that would show reasonable suspicion and/or probable cause existed to detain or arrest Mr. Jackson.

Officers did not respond to a call for service at the QT about Mr. Jackson. Officers were not aware if Mr. Jackson had been trespassed from the QT before this incident. Officers did not see any behavior or hear any conversations that would lead them to believe Mr. Jackson was involved with drug or prostitution activity. Officers did not identify or contact the females they

saw Mr. Jackson talking to when they first saw him in the QT parking lot.²⁰ Officer Baker told PSB investigators Mr. Jackson was not arrested based solely on his Race, Color, Gender, etc....²¹

Officer Baker told PSB investigators he and Officer Luna informally spoke to Lieutenant Knapp about the incident and Sergeant Hayes addressed the incident in briefing as a training topic; Sergeant Hayes also documented the training in the squad's notes for February 2020. Officer Baker was never coached, counseled, or disciplined for the incident by a supervisor.

PSB interview with Officer Tyler Luna #10264

Officer Luna has been a patrol officer for approximately three years and is a train in place Field Training Officer (FTO). On February 15, 2020, Officer Luna and Officer Baker rode as a two-man unit and were around the QT, located at 4075 South 32nd Street, in Phoenix, AZ. Officer Luna saw a known transient next to an unknown Black male, later identified as Mr. Jackson in the QT parking lot. Both males approached two unknown females who exited the store and walked to a parked vehicle. Officer Luna said Mr. Jackson approached the females and stood near one of them for an extended amount of time. Officer Luna told PSB investigators he was not sure what Mr. Jackson was saying or doing. From his vantage point, Officer Luna could not see the females' faces or see Mr. Jackson's movements.²²

When Officer Baker and Office Luna parked, Mr. Jackson walked away from the female he was talking to, towards the south doors of the QT. Officer Luna and Officer Baker stopped Mr. Jackson and asked to speak to him. During the conversation, Mr. Jackson said he was flirting with the females. Mr. Jackson also refused to provide his name to the officers. Mr. Jackson said he watched YouTube videos and because he has not committed a crime, he does not need to provide his name. Officer Luna felt Mr. Jackson may have been harassing or asking for the females for drugs or sex, based on the extended length of time he stood by the vehicle.²³

Officer Luna told PBS investigators the QT is in a high crime area. The area is known for drug and prostitution activity. Officer Luna has made several drug arrests at this QT and in the surrounding neighborhood. Officer Luna was not sure if Mr. Jackson was talking to the females about drugs or if the females were asking him for drugs. Officer Luna also said he was not sure when Mr. Jackson said he was flirting if he meant he was asking for the females for sex.²⁴

Officer Luna said Mr. Jackson told him the last time he gave officers his name, he was arrested. At that moment, Officer Luna told PSB investigators he made the decision Mr. Jackson was not free to leave and the stop changed from a consensual stop to an investigative detention.²⁵ By not wanting to give his name, Officer Luna said there was a good chance Mr. Jackson had a warrant. Officer Luna explained to Mr. Jackson they wanted his name to verify whether QT employees have trespassed him in the past or if they wanted him trespassed now. Mr. Jackson told Officer Luna QT employees have not asked him to leave.²⁶

Officer Luna said Officer Baker entered the store to contact an employee when Mr. Jackson began to walk away. Officer Luna said he told Mr. Jackson to stop walking away and continued to ask him for his name. Officer Luna told Mr. Jackson he is going to be detained and grabbed one of Mr. Jackson's hands. Officer Luna said Mr. Jackson tensed up and then started fighting with him. Officer Baker exited the QT to help. Officer Luna said Officer Baker did not mention anything about what occurred inside the store. Officer Luna said he and Officer Baker grabbed Mr. Jackson's hands and took him to the ground to control him. On the ground, Mr. Jackson refused to obey commands to stop resisting and would not allow officers to handcuff him.²⁷

During the struggle, Officer Luna said Mr. Jackson made repeated movements to reach into a pant pocket after being told multiple times not to do so. Officer Luna told Officer Baker to tase Mr. Jackson. Mr. Jackson was touch tased and at once followed commands. Officer Luna said the Phoenix Fire Department responded, treated, and released Mr. Jackson. Mr. Jackson suffered a cut above his right eye during the scuffle. A pocketknife, a glass pipe, and a shard of glass were later found and removed from Mr. Jackson's pant pockets. At no time were strikes delivered to Mr. Jackson.²⁸

Mr. Jackson provided officers with two false names and it was not until after Sergeant Hayes arrived on the scene was Mr. Jackson positively identified. Officer Luna said he and Officer Baker briefed Sergeant Hayes on the incident and told Sergeant Hayes before they could verify if Mr. Jackson had been trespassed and/or if QT employees wanted him trespassed, Mr. Jackson tried to walk away and the struggled ensued. Officer Luna said Sergeant Hayes addressed the incident in a squad briefing as a training topic. Months later, Officer Luna said Lieutenant Knapp spoke to him and told him if he was going to be proactive, he needed to ensure he could articulate his actions and regarding probable cause.²⁹

Officer Luna does not remember reading the Tips and Training bulletin from the Legal Unit dated March 26, 2018, about *Terry Stops to Issue Trespass Warnings*. Based on the

totality of the circumstances, Officer Luna said he believed he had reasonable suspicion to stop and detain Mr. Jackson for trespassing, prostitution activity, and drug activity. As PSB investigators broke down each crime, Officer Luna could not articulate the elements of the crime(s) or articulate details that would show reasonable suspicion and/or probable cause existed to detain or arrest Mr. Jackson.

CONCLUSION:

On February 15, 2020, Officer Tyler Luna and Officer Cody Baker consensually contacted Mr. Jackson outside the QT. Mr. Jackson refused to provide his name and/or personal information and challenged the officers as to why they stopped him and the need for him to provide his name and personal information. Officer Baker entered the QT to contact staff to determine if Mr. Jackson committed a crime. Mr. Jackson tried to leave the parking lot and was told by Officer Luna he was not free to leave. Officer Luna told Mr. Jackson he was under investigative detention and a struggle ensued when Officer Luna tried to place handcuffs on Mr. Jackson. Officer Baker exited the QT to help Officer Luna and during the struggle, Mr. Jackson refused to obey multiple commands from both officers to place his hands behind his back. Officer Baker later touched tased Mr. Jackson. Mr. Jackson was taken into custody and found to have suffered an injury above his right eye. The officers could not articulate the elements of the crime(s) or articulate details that would show reasonable suspicion and/or probable cause existed to detain or arrest Mr. Jackson.

This investigation has concluded that on February 15, 2020, Officer Luna falsely arrested Mr. Jackson and booked him into jail without probable cause for trespass in the 2nd degree, resisting arrest, and refusing to provide a truthful name. Officer Luna's actions violate the following policy:

Operations Order 4.10.3.F(1) (Rev. 10/15) which states, "(1) Officers may arrest without a warrant under the following conditions: In a public place, a place open to the public, or a place an officer has a legal right to be, with probable cause to believe a crime occurred and probable cause to believe the person to be arrested committed the crime; When a felony or misdemeanor is being committed in the officer's presence; At the scene of a traffic accident, based upon personal investigation, when the officer has probable cause to believe the person to be arrested

has violated a criminal code of Arizona Revised Statutes (ARS) Title 28 the person will be released or booked per Department policy.”

This policy violation is designated in Operations Order 3.18, Addendum A, Subsection 4. C. (2) (Rev 06/20) as follows, “Class I violation: Referral to Police Chief for and eight (8) or 24-hour suspension. Aggravated circumstances outweigh all other factors where conduct is egregious to the extent that a suspension is prudent. TTD determined the force used by both officers during the incident was within policy; therefore, the allegation that Officer Luna used excessive force during the arrest is unfounded.

This investigation also concluded that on February 15, 2020, Officer Baker’s actions did not violate policy. Officer Baker conducted a consent stop and then entered the QT. He was not aware of why Mr. Jackson was being detained and only reacted to help his partner when he saw Officer Luna get into a physical struggle with Mr. Jackson. Officer Baker’s BWC determined he did not provide a false verbal statement to his supervisor and did not submit a criminal/internal investigation/report with false information; therefore, his allegations are unfounded.

CLOSING:

This Professional Standards Bureau investigation is complete. The investigation was reviewed and approved by the involved employee. Upon finalization, this investigation will be forwarded to the Disciplinary Review Board for review. This investigation will be retained in the Professional Standards Bureau per retention policies/law.

Endnotes:

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- ¹ Jackson interview [2:18-3:12]
 - ² Jackson interview [3:26-4:20]
 - ³ Jackson interview [5:21-7:15]
 - ⁴ Jackson interview [9:09-9:47]
 - ⁵ Hardy interview [18:09-18:26]
 - ⁶ Hayes interview 1 [3:54-4:21]
 - ⁷ Hayes interview 1 [8:04-9:52]
 - ⁸ Hayes interview 1 [10:00-12:24]
 - ⁹ Hayes interview 1 [13:40-15:09]
 - ¹⁰ Hayes interview 1 [18:34-20:52]
 - ¹¹ Hayes interview 1 [25:24-27:04]

 - ¹² Hayes interview 2 [8:44-10:30]
 - ¹³ Hayes interview 1 [32:04-32:47]
 - ¹⁴ Baker interview 3 [12:15-13:19]
 - ¹⁵ Baker interview 3 [15:57-17:53]
 - ¹⁶ Baker interview 3 [18:00-19:04]
 - ¹⁷ Baker interview 3 [29:57-34:18]
 - ¹⁸ Baker interview 4 [15:32-18:15]
 - ¹⁹ Baker interview 3 [37:44-41:10] and Baker BWC [59:21-59:36]

 - ²⁰ Baker interview 3 [23:40-25:08, 26:32-27:30, 29:36-29:50, 35:00-37:19] and Baker interview 4 [3:45-5:40, 7:07-7:43, 10:38-13:33, 15:32-16:34]
 - ²¹ Baker interview 4 [18:26-18:48]
 - ²² Luna interview [11:53-13:57]
 - ²³ Luna interview [18:37-19:54]
 - ²⁴ Luna interview [22:24-23:57]
 - ²⁵ Luna interview [24:52-25:36 and 1:04:33 – 1:06:27]
 - ²⁶ Luna interview [27:03-27:25]
 - ²⁷ Luna interview [28:42-29:09, 44:30-46:22]
 - ²⁸ Luna interview [46:35-50:45]
 - ²⁹ Luna interview [53:15-58:21]